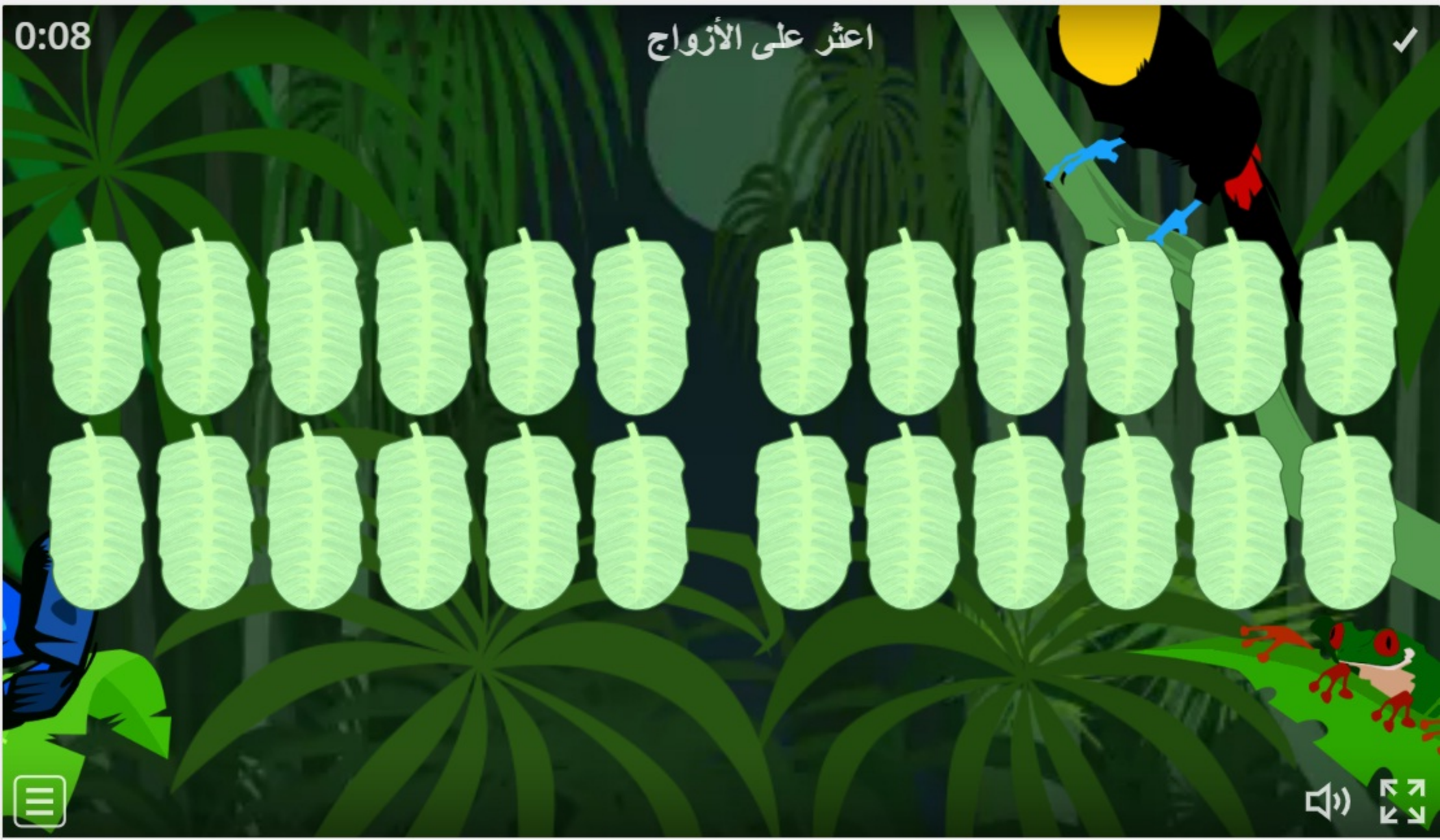




0:08

اعثر على الأزواج

